

## Spanish & Portuguese

### Language Functions/Tasks:

1. Describing actions
2. Giving advice
3. Expressing agreement/disagreement
4. Brainstorming
5. Requesting clarification
6. Making comparisons
7. Using context to figure out meaning
8. Describing emotional states
9. Using formal tone
10. Talking about the future
11. Greetings
12. Hypothetical situations
13. Giving instructions
14. Conducting interviews
15. Using background knowledge
16. Expressing likes/dislikes
17. Listening for the gist
18. Expressing location
19. Expressing negation
20. Expressing opinions
21. Reporting opinions
22. Expressing ownership
23. Narrating in the past
24. Expressing sympathy
25. Expressing states of being
26. Expressing uncertainty
27. Using titles to anticipate content
28. Identifying the format of texts (text types)
29. Distinguishing and responding to register
30. Expressing wishes
31. Expressing commands
32. Expressing affection

### Grammar Points

33. Parts of speech
34. Verb tenses and moods
35. Syntax (English v. Spanish)
36. Interrogatives

37. Pronouns (esp. Object, double object)
38. Ser v. estar
39. Saber v. Conocer
40. Preterite v. Imperfect
41. Reflexives
42. Reciprocal
43. If clauses
44. Imperatives
45. Por v. para
46. Negation
47. Accents (diacritical marks)
48. Gerunds
49. Formal vs. Informal
50. Ustedes
51. Vowels & Consonants
52. Feminine vs. Masculine

### Culture

53. Spanish speaking countries of the world
54. Major literary figures/works of these countries
55. Major famous figures in sports
56. Systems of education in these countries and the US
57. Hispanics in the US
58. Linguistic characteristics of different countries
59. Politics (contemporary and past) of Spanish speaking countries
60. Social issues in Latin American
61. Famous Holidays
62. Family members & titles
63. Cinema (Magical Realism)
64. Art (Frieda Khalo)
65. Music
66. Spanish-American War
67. Conquistadors
68. Zapatistas
69. NAFTA
70. Dialects of Portuguese